

# Blockchain analysis and Liquid

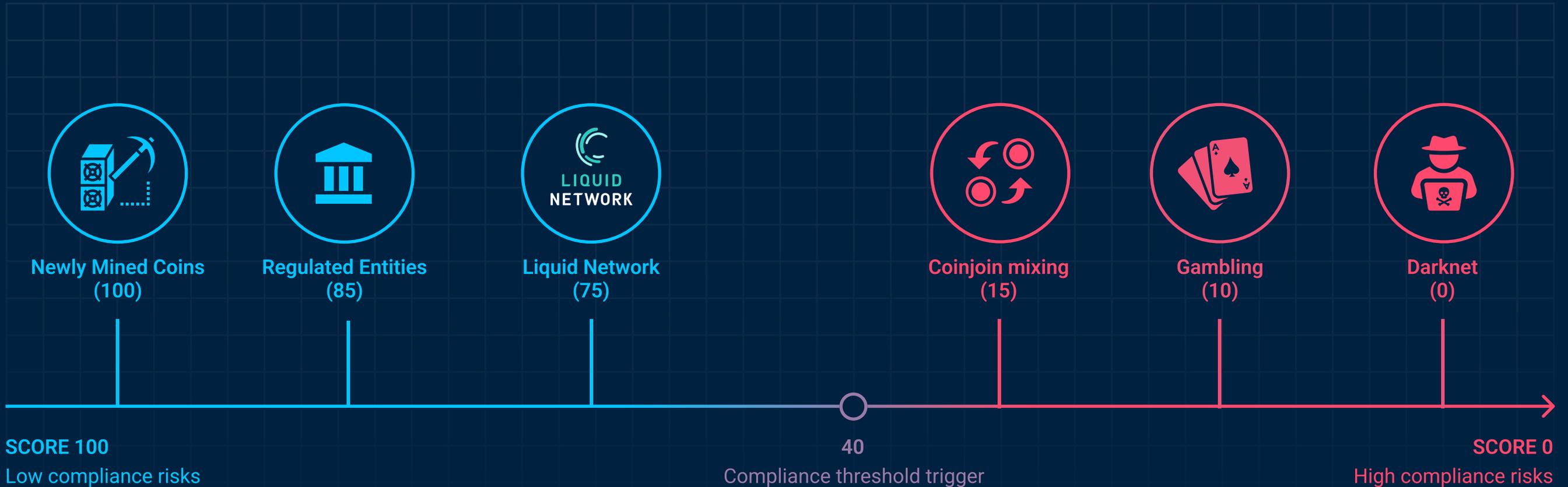
A guide to understanding privacy

# Blockchain analysis...

- Attempts to discover useful information about different actors transacting in cryptocurrency
- Clusters entities and assigns scores based on their activity
- Relies on publicly visible asset and amounts for common-input-ownership and change address detection



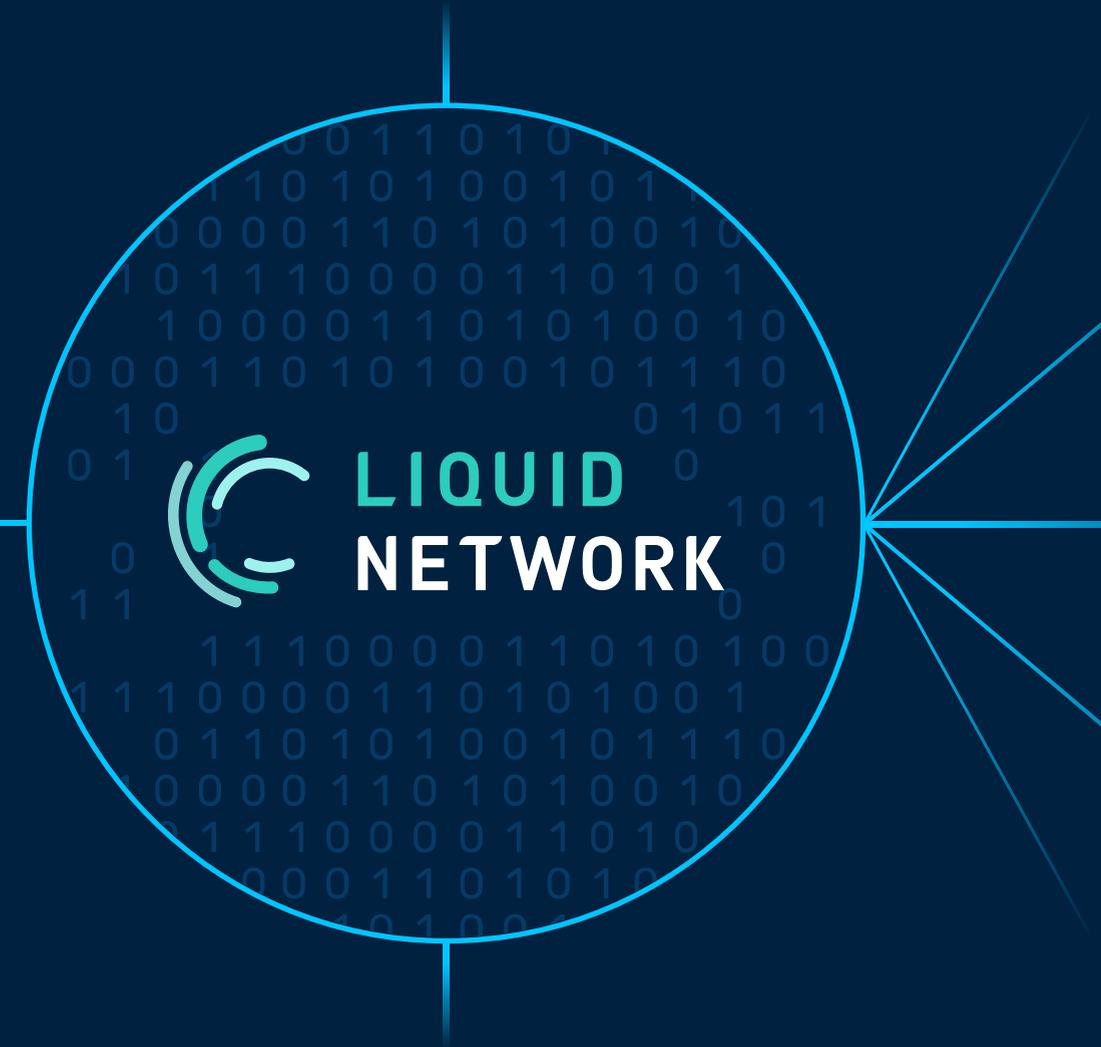
# Assigns “cleanliness” scores to entities



\*Scores are approximations

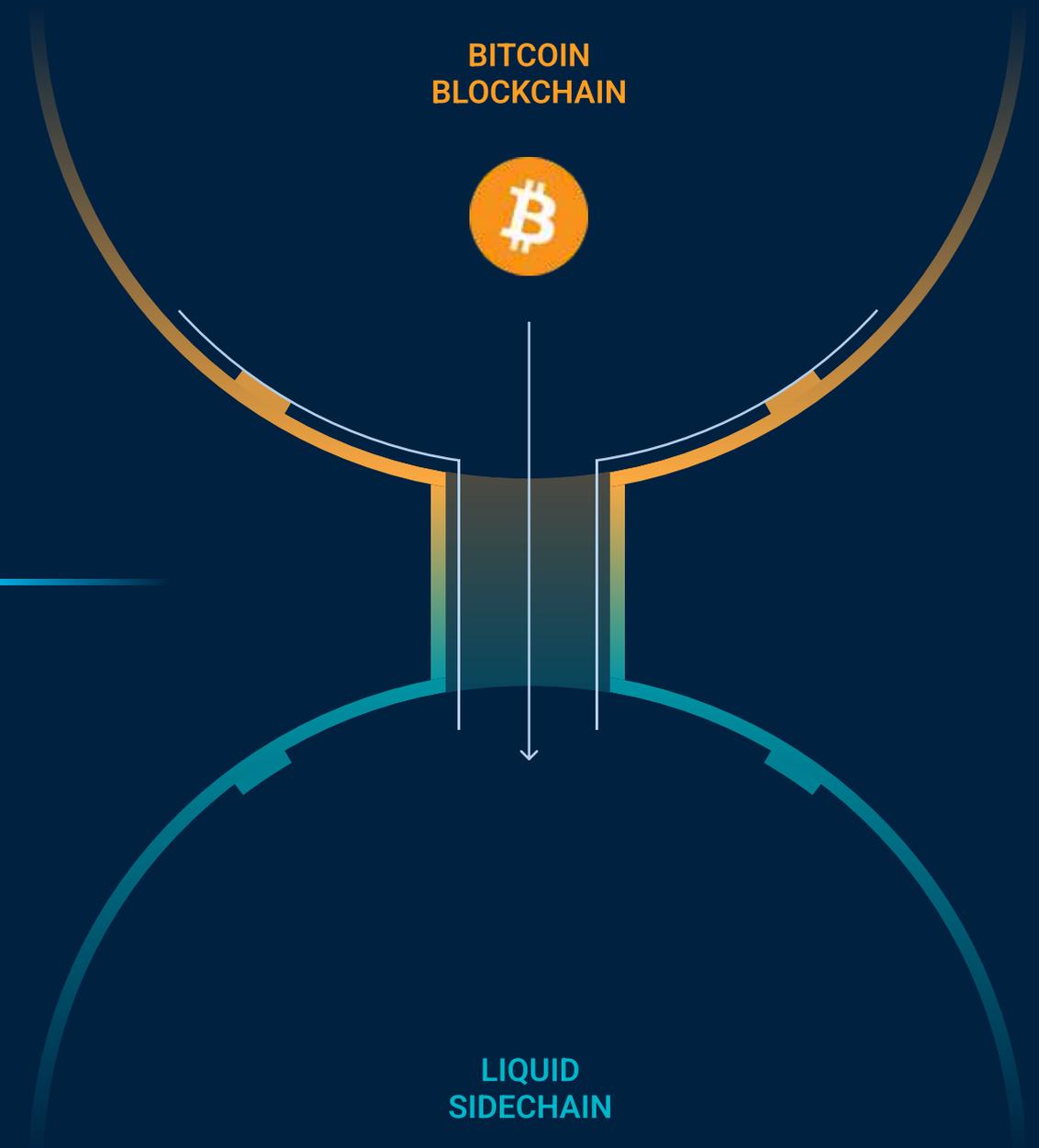
# Liquid and privacy

- ✓ Bitcoin as its native currency
- ✓ Permissionless issuance of assets and securities
- ✓ Confidential Transactions publicly conceal assets and amounts
  - User may unblind transaction for regular assets
  - User and issuer may unblind transaction for AMP assets



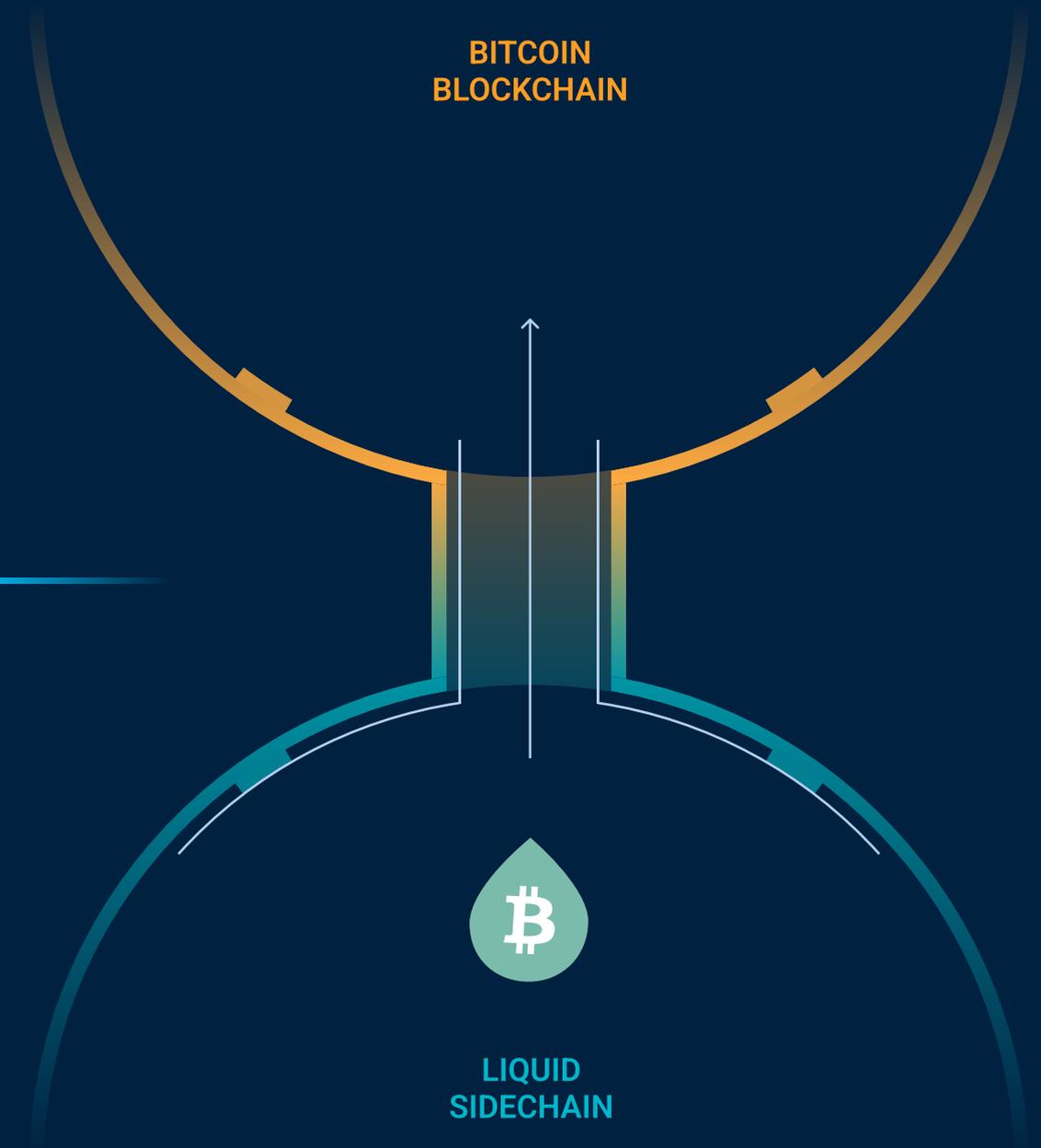
# Peg-in transactions...

- ✓ Bind BTC to a Federation multi-sig address
- ✓ Issues L-BTC on the Liquid Network
- ✓ Are executed as non-confidential to ensure circulating amount integrity
- ✓ Treats all BTC as fungible



# Peg-out transactions...

- ✓ Removes L-BTC from circulation
- ✓ Releases BTC from Federation multi-sig addresses
- ✓ Conducted by Liquid Federation members
- ✓ Are executed as non-confidential to ensure circulating amount integrity
- ✓ Have auto-selected UTXOs without relation to peg-in transactions



# Confidential Transactions

- Blinds assets and amounts

- Protects financial privacy

- Optional user unblinding

3b0887a72f91fd9c925c894b3560faadda7aab225a4b0c6ec8905e20e63bdb2f

DETAILS +

#0 2a40eb8d10c830d741a062e6cd1ed70030a8679005a99efc038c4aa71e12b8bf:1 Confidential

#1 bc78a0364d5516ff9d0176f6ddaa5ef7ea7132dce925341eb9fb178d3da14074:0 Confidential



#0 GxVvaF53yBZPtg2gn2HrzJ8Vkcxcg5dZyWA Confidential

#1 GiAYmPSVUybcspEd9r54aHvPJ1c96JdzLx Confidential

#2 Transaction fees 0.00000264 L-BTC

4 CONFIRMATIONS Confidential

# Swaps

- Allows two users to exchange assets without counterparty risks
- Invalidates common-input-ownership assumptions



# AMP Assets

- Require a server to co-sign the movement of assets
- Permit the issuer to whitelist who may hold the asset
- Reveals transaction details to the issuer
- Prevents outside analysis by using confidential transaction



# In summary

- ✓ No restrictions on moving BTC between Bitcoin mainchain and Liquid sidechain
- ✓ No relationship between pegged BTC and released L-BTC
- ✓ Confidential Transactions permit user driven transaction disclosure
- ✓ Swaps are trustless and obfuscate input and output ownership
- ✓ AMP asset transactions are visible to issuers

# Thank You!